FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND AUDITOR'S REPORT

YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2024

Registered Office P.O. Box 1886 Postal Code – 133 Sultanate of Oman



### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

For the year ended 31 March 2024

Component Name

Sterling and Wilson Solar LLC ("the Component")

From: PKF LLC

Date: 2nd April 2024

Subject: Audit of Sterling and Wilson Solar LLC for the year ended 31 March 2024

To: Mr.Daraius Fraser, Kalyaniwalla & Mistry LLP, Mumbai and Mr.Mohammed Bengali, Deloite Haskins and Sells LLP – Mumbai (India)

Independent Auditors' Report on Sterling and Wilson Solar LLC the Component

### Report on the Group reporting pack

In accordance with your instructions dated 28th November 2023, we have audited the accompanying Group reporting pack of Sterling and Wilson Solar LLC ("the Entity", "the Company") which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss, the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows (collectively referred to as "the Group reporting pack", "Financial statements") for the year then ended, annexed thereto, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, prepared in accordance with group accounting policies followed by Sterling and Wilson Renewable Energy Limited (:SWREL") (formerly known as Sterling and Wilson Solar Limited ) ("the holding company of the SWREL group"). The Group reporting pack has been prepared solely to enable the holding company, to prepare its Consolidated Financial Statements as at and for the year ended March 31, 2024 of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries collectively known as the SWREL group.

### Opinion

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Group reporting pack as of March 31, 2024 and for the year then ended has been prepared, in all material respects, as established by you give a true and fair view in conformity with group accounting policies followed by SWREL and is suitable for inclusion in the Consolidated Financial Statements of the SWREL group.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act'). Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Group reporting pack section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Group reporting pack.

Management's Responsibility for the Group reporting pack

The Company's Management and Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Group reporting pack in terms of the requirements of the Act that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, change in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with accounting policies followed by the SWREL Group. The Management and the Board of Directors of the Company are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the

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provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; the selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Group reporting pack that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the Group reporting pack by the Management and Directors of the Company, as aforesaid.

In preparing the Group reporting pack, the Management and Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management and Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Group reporting pack has been prepared by the management on the basis of instructions received in this regard from SWREL solely for the use in the preparation of its Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with the accounting policies followed by the SWREL Group.

### Auditors' Responsibility for the Group reporting pack

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Group reporting pack as whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs / ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this Group reporting pack.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs/ ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Group reporting pack, whether due to fraud
  or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that
  is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
  misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
  collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management and Board of Directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management and Board of Directors use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the appropriateness of this assumption. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Group reporting pack or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Group reporting pack, including the
  disclosures, and whether the Group reporting pack represent the underlying transactions and events in
  a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Group reporting pack.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of the users of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the the financial statements.



We communicate with those charged with governance of the Company regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

We have communicated all matters of significance to you in the communications you requested in your Group audit instructions.

### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013, we give a separate checklist on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.

As required by section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:

- a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Subsidiary so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
- C) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Cash Flow Statement and the Statement of Changes in Equity, dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
- d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Reporting pack comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, as amended from time to time.
- e) The reporting on adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, is not applicable to the component since it has not been incorporated in India.
- With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
  - i) Management has represented to us that there is no pending litigations.
  - ii) The Component has made provision, as required under the applicable law or Accounting Standards, for material foreseeable losses, if any, on long-term contracts including derivative contracts.
  - iii) The Management has represented that:
    - i. to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the reporting pack, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the component to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the component ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
    - ii. to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the reporting pack, no funds have been received by the component from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the component shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;



### Limitation of Use

This report is intended solely for use by Kalyaniwalla & Mistry LLP, India & Deloitte Haskins and Sells LLP, India in connection with its audit of the financial statements of the Parent Company / the Group as at and for the year ended March 31, 2024, and should not be used for any other purpose.

For PKF L.L.C.

**Chartered Accountants** 

Muscat

Sultanate of Oman

Date: 2nd April 2024

### Standalone Statement of Assets and Liabilities

as at 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

Assets	Note	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
Current assets Financial assets			
	2	70.405	77.661
(i) Trade receivables	3	39,295	31,661
(ii) Cash and cash equivalent	4	32,394	32,894
(iii) Loans	5	47,280	49,280
(iv) Other financial assets Other current assets	6	466,099	466,099
Other current assets	7	9,380	8,937
Total current assets	2	594,448	588,871
Total assets		594,448	588,871
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Equity share capital	8	150,000	150,000
Other equity	9		
Legal reserve		50,000	50,000
Accumulated losses		(4,136)	(16,864)
Total equity		195,864	183,136
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Financial liabilities			
(i) Trade payables	10	10,562	<del>-</del>
(ii) Other financial liabilities	11	374,081	389,426
Provisions	12	13,941	11,256
Current tax liabilities (net)	13	-	5,053
Total current liabilities		398,584	405,735
Total equity and liabilities		594,448	588,871
			-

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of STERLING AND WILSON SOLAR L.L.C

For PKF LLC

Chartered Accountants

As per our report of even date attached.

Place: Muscat
Date: 2/.4./. 202

SIGNED & STAMPED FOR IDENTIFICATION REFER PKF LLC REPORT

PKF L.L.C.

Neville Madan

Date: 2/4/. 202

## standalone statement of profit and loss

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024

(Cuttoticy : Otatic)			Quarter		Y	Year
	Note	For the quarter ended 31 March 2024	For the quarter ended 31 December 2023		For the tweh months ended 3 March 203	For the twelve months ended 31 March 2023
Income Revenue from operations Other income	14	39,976	60,941	52,693	182,345	226,413
Total income		47,592	60,941	53,093	189,961.00	226,813
Expenses Cost of construction materials, stores and spare parts	16	(2,116)	11,661	2,249	22,080	24,409
Direct project costs	17	30,484	35,937	36,476	143,539	233,190
Other expenses	18	7,756	4,573	7,753	16,679	13,053
Total expenses		36,124	52,171	46,478	182,298	270,652
Profit/(Loss) before income tax		11,468	8,770	6,615	7,663	(43,839)
Tax expenses: Income tax (Reversal)					(5,065)	· ·
,				,	(5,065)	\$
Profit/(Loss) for the year after income tax		11,468	8,770	6,615	12,728	(43,839)
Other comprehensive income						

Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period/year

As per our report of even date attached.

Chartered Accountants For PKF LLC

Place: Muscat Date: 2./4./.. 2024

FOR IDENTIFICATION
REFER PKF LLC REPORT SIGNED & STAMPED PKF L.L.C.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of STERLING AND WILSON SOLAR LL.C.

(43,839)

6,615

11,468

Neville Madan

## Statement of changes in equity

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

### A. Equity share capital

Particulars	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
Balance at the beginning of the year	150,000	150,000
Add: Issued during the period/year		
Balance at the end of the period/year	150,000	150,000

### B. Other equity

	Attributable to t	Attributable to the Owners of the Company	Total	Total
	Reserves and Surplus		attributable to owners of the	
	Legal Reserve	Legal Accumula- Reserve ted profit/ (losses)	Company	
Balance as at 1 April 2023 Adjustments:	50,000	(16,864)	33,136	33,136
Total comprehensive profit for the period Profit for the year	1	12,728	12,728	12,728
Total comprehensive profit		12,728	12,728	12,728
Transfer to Legal reserve			ı	ı
Balance as at 31 March 2024	20,000	(4,136)	45,864	45,864

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024

## Statement of changes in equity (Continued)

(Currency: OMR)

### B. Other equity (Continued)

	Attribut	table to the Ow	Attributable to the Owners of the Company		Total
	Reserves and Surplus		Items of other comprehensive	Total	
	Legal Reserve	Accumula- ted profit/ (losses)		antibutable to owners of the Company	
Balance as at 1 April 2022 Total comprehensive income for the year	50,000	26,975		76,975	76,975
Loss for the year	•	(43,839)		(43,839)	(43,839)
Total comprehensive loss		(43,839)		(43,839)	(43,839)
Transfer to legal reserve				,	3
Balance as at 31 March 2023	\$0,000	(16,864)		33,136	33,136

As per our report of even date attached,

Chartered Accountants For PKF LLC

Place: Muscat

SIGNED & STAMPED FOR IDENTIFICATION REFER PKF LLC REPORT PKF L.L.C.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

Neville Madan

STERLING AND WILSON SOLAR L.L.C

Date: 2/4/. 2024

### Standalone statement of cash flows

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

			For the twelve months ended 31 March 2024	For the year ended 31 March 2023
A)	Cash flows from operating activities			
	Profit/(Loss) for the year ended		7,663	(43,839)
	Adjustments for:			
	Provision for foseable losses		-	_
	Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes		7,663	(43,839)
	Working capital adjustments			
	Change in trade receivables		(7,634)	73,225
	Change in loans and advances		2,000	13,223
	Change in other financial assets		2,000	(3,026)
	Change in other current assets		(443)	22,046
	Change in trade payable, other current liabilities and provisions		(2,086)	(86,112)
	Net change in working capital		(8,163)	6,133
	Cash flows generated from operating activities		(500)	(37,706)
	Net cash from/(used in) operating activities		(500)	(37,706)
	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(A)	(500)	(37,706)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	,	32,894	70,600
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		32,394	32,894

For PKF LLC

Chartered Accountants

Place: Muscat Date: ...2/4./. 2024 SIGNED & STAMPED FOR IDENTIFICATION REFER PKF LLC REPORT

PKF L.L.C.

Neville Madan

Date: .2/4 ... 2024

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

STERLING AND WILSON SOLAR L.L.C

### Notes to the financial statements

as at 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

### 1. FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY

The financial statements are prepared in Rial Omani, which is te functional and presentation currency.

### 2 GOING CONCERN CONCEPT

The financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

When preparing financial statements, management shall make an assessment of the company's ability to continue as a going concern. Financial statements shall be prepared on a going concern basis unless management either intends to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

31 March 2024

31 March 2023

### 3. Trade receivables

(Unsecured)

Trade Receivables

- Considered good

39,295

31,661

Net trade receivables

39,295

31,661

The above trade receivables are less than six months.

<sup>\*</sup> The Company uses an expected credit loss allowance matrix to measure the expected credit losses of trade and other receivables. Accordingly, no allowance for expected credit loss has been recognized as at the year end. Any actual credit losses that would be known/incurred in future would be charged to profit or loss in the future years in which the actual credit losses will be incurred.

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

4	Cash and cash equivalent	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	Balances with Bank		
	- in current accounts	32,394	32,894
		32,394	32,894
5	Loans		
	To related parties		
	Member of the company*	45,000	45,000
	Security deposits	2,280	4,280
		47,280	49,280
	*Loans given to member are unsecured, repayable before 1st April 2025 and are interest free.		
6.	Other financial assets		
	To related parties		
	Other receivables *	466,099	466,099
	(Unsecured, considered doubtful)		,.,
		466,099	466,099
	* Receivable from fellow subsidaries towards reimbursement of expenses etc.		
7	Other current assets		
	(Unsecured, considered good)		
	Advances for supply of goods	_	1,693
	Advance to employees	455	-
	Balance with government authorities	6,714	3,148
	Prepayments	2,211	4,096
	Advance Tax	-	-
		9,380	8,937
	<del></del>		5,257

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

8	Equity share capital	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	Authorised 150,000 equity shares of RO 1 each (150,000 equity shares of RO 1 each)	150,000	150,000
	<b>Issued, subscribed and fully paid up:</b> 150,000 equity shares of RO 1 each, fully paid-up)	150,000	150,000
	_	150,000	150,000

### (A) Reconciliation of shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of reporting year:

	31 March	31 March 2024		
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Equity shares				
Balance as at beginning of the period/year	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Balance as at the end of the period/year	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000

### (B) Shares held by holding company

	31 March 2	2024	31 March 2023	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amoun
Equity shares				
Sterling and Wilson Solar Limited, the holding company	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000

### (C) Details of shares held by shareholders holding more than 5% of the aggregate shares in the Company

	31 March	31 March 2024		
	Number	% holding	Number	% holding
Equity shares				
Sterling and Wilson Solar Limited, the holding company	105,000	70%	105,000	709
Mukhtar Mohammed Hasan	45,000	30%	45,000	309

### 9 Other equity

31 March 2024	31 March 2023
50,000	50,000
	-16,864
	-
45,864	33,136
	(4,136)

(i) Legal reserve		
Balance as at the beginning of the year	50,000	50,000
Add: Transfer from profit for the year	1.0	1
Balance at end of the year	50,000	50,000
(ii) Accumulated profit		
At the beginning of the year	(16,864)	26,975
Add: (Loss)/profit for the year	12,728	(43,839)
Transfer to legal reserve	,	= [
Balance at the end of the year	(4,136)	(16,864)

### (i) Accumulated profit

Retained earnings are the profits that the Company has earned till date, less any transfers to legal reserve, dividends or other distributions paid to shareholders.

### (ii) Legal reserve

Legal reserve is created by 10% of the net profit for the year as required by the Commercial Companis Law of Oman. The company resolve to discontinue such annual transfers as the reserve totals 33,33% of the paid up share capita. The reserve is not available for distribution.

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2024

as a	t 31 March 2024		
(Cur	rency: OMR)		
		31 March 2024	31 March 2023
10	Trade payables		
	Trade Payable (including retention)*	10,562	-
		10,562.00	
11	Other financial liabilities	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	To related parties Other payables *	374,081	374,081
	To parties other than related parties Other payables	-	15,345
		374,081	389,426
	*Payable to parent company and fellow subsidary towards reimbursement of expenses etc.		
12	Provisions	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	Other provisions Provision for Accrued Expenses	13,941	11,256
		13,941	11,256
13	Current tax liabilities (net)	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	Provision for current tax	-	5,053

5,053

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024 (Currency: OMR)

(Cur	rency : OMR)				1	
			Quarter		Ye	
		For the	For the	For the quarter	For the twelve	For the twelve
		quarter	quarter	ended 31 March	months ended	months ended
		ended 31	ended 31	2023	31 March	31 March 2023
		March 2024	December	(3 months)	2024	
		(3 months)	2023			
			(3 months)			
14	Revenue from operations					
	Sale of services					
	Revenue from operation and maintenance services	39,976	60,941	52,693	182,345	226,413
		39,976	60,941	52,693	182,345	226,413
15	Other income					
	Liabilities no longer required written back	7,616		400	7,616	400
		7,616		400	7,616	400
16	Cost of construction materials, stores and spa	re parts				
	Purchase during the year	- 2,116	11,661	2,249	22,080	24,409
		(2,116)	11,661	2,249	22,080	24,409
17	Direct project costs					
	Job work Charges	6,330	19,373	3,425	56,766	59,384
	Legal and professional fees	5,037	(982)	(3,550)	9,239	689
	Printing and stationery expenses	10	21	52	79	178
	Insurance charges for project	2,042	2,315	2,714	6,652	8,275
	Traveling and conveyance expenses	1,390	2,587	3,338	7,305	13,442
	Rent	450	450	450	1,907	1,803
	Bank charges	96	159	252	445	1,036
	Site expenses	1,341	901	1,127	3,830	15,582
	Miscellaneous expenses	901	388	13,540	12,012	25,603
	Liquidated Damages	-			-	45,700
		17,597	25,212	21,348	98,235	171,692
	Employee benefits expense					
	Salaries, wages and bonus Visa Expenses	12,887	10,725	15128	45,304	61,498
	v isa expenses				_	<u>-</u>
		12,887	10,725	15,128	45,304	61,498
		30,484	35,937	36,476	143,539	233,190

### Notes to the standalone financial statements (Continued)

For the quarter ended and year to date results for the period ended from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024

(Currency: OMR)

			Quarter		Year	
		For the quarter ended 31	For the quarter ended 31	For the quarter ended 31 March	months ended	months ended
		March 2024 (3 months)	December 2023 (3 months)	2023 (3 months)	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
18	Other expenses					
	Payment to auditors (refer note (a) below)	7,403	550	7402	8,203	8,202
	Management support fees	500		351	3,500	4,851
	Foreign exchange loss (net)	- 147	5,123		4,976	
,		7,756	4,573	7,753	16,679	13,053
(a	As auditor					
	Statutory audit In other capacity	3,750	550	2200	4,300	2,200
	Tax consultancy fees	751	-100	2350	1,001	2,350
	Certification services	2,902 ~	1,000	2852	2,902	3,652
		7,403	(550)	7,402	8,203	8,202